

**Manchester City Council
Report for Resolution**

Report to: Licensing Sub-Committee Hearing Panel – 27 February 2020

Subject: Summary Review of Premises Licence: Indigo, 457-459 Wilmslow Road, Manchester, M20 4AN

Report of: Head of Planning, Building Control & Licensing

Summary

Review of the premises licence under s53C of the Licensing Act 2003.

Recommendations

That the Panel consider what steps are appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives taking into account any change in circumstances since any interim steps were imposed, consider any relevant representations, and review the interim steps already taken.

Wards Affected: Withington

Manchester Strategy Outcomes	Summary of the contribution to the strategy
A thriving and sustainable City: supporting a diverse and distinctive economy that creates jobs and opportunities	Licensed premises provide a key role as an employer, in regeneration, and in attracting people to the city. The efficient processing of applications as well as effective decision making in respect of them, plays an essential role in enabling businesses to thrive and maximise contribution to the economy of the region and sub-region.
A highly skilled city: world class and home grown talent sustaining the city's economic success	An effective Licensing regime will enable growth in our City by supporting businesses who promote the Licensing Objectives.
A progressive and equitable city: making a positive contribution by unlocking the potential of our communities	The Licensing process provides for local residents and other interested parties to make representations in relation to licensing applications. Representations have to be directly related to the licensing objectives.
A liveable and low carbon city: a destination of choice to live, visit and work.	An effective licensing system supports and enables growth and employment in our City with neighbourhoods that provide amenities

	suitable to the surrounding communities.
A connected city: world class infrastructure and connectivity to drive growth	

Full details are in the body of the report, along with any implications for:

Equal Opportunities Policy
Risk Management
Legal Considerations

Financial Consequences – Revenue

None

Financial Consequences – Capital

None

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Background documents (available for public inspection):

The following documents disclose important facts on which the report is based and have been relied upon in preparing the report. Copies of the background documents are available up to 4 years after the date of the meeting. If you would like a copy please contact one of the contact officers above.

- Manchester City Council Statement of Licensing Policy 2016 - 2021
- Guidance issued under section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003, April 2018
- Licensing Act 2003 (Hearings) Regulations 2005
- Any further documentary submissions by any party to the hearing

1. Introduction

- 1.1 On 30/01/20, an application was made by Greater Manchester Police under s53A of the Licensing Act 2003 for a Summary Review of the Premises Licence for Indigo, 457-459 Wilmslow Road M20 4AN, in the Withington ward of Manchester. A location map and photograph of the premises is attached at **Appendix 1**.
- 1.2 Summary reviews can be undertaken when the police consider that the premises concerned are associated with serious crime or serious disorder (or both). The summary review process allows interim conditions to be quickly attached to a licence and a fast track licence review.
- 1.3 A 10 working-day public consultation exercise has been undertaken in accordance with Licensing Act 2003 regulations; requiring the application to be advertised by the displaying of a blue notice at or on the premises and details of the application published on the Council's website.
- 1.4 Under section 53C of the Licensing Act 2003, the licensing authority must hold a full review of the premises licence and determine the review within 28 days after the day of receipt of the application.
- 1.5 Following the review under section 53C, the licensing authority must then review the interim steps in place and determine whether it is appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives for the steps to remain in place, or if they should be modified or withdrawn.

2. The Application

- 2.1 A copy of the application is attached at **Appendix 2**.
- 2.2 The application for a summary review was submitted on the grounds that the premises are associated with serious crime.
- 2.3 The incident that triggered this summary review is as below:

On Thursday 30th January 2020, GMP received a telephone call from the North West Ambulance Service, requesting assistance from GMP in relation to two males who had been stabbed at Indigo nightclub.

The officer at the scene stated that both victims had severe knife wounds to their necks. The officer noted that one of the males injuries was perilously close to his carotid artery. The alleged offender is a member of a South Manchester Organised Crime Group who has subsequently been charged with attempted murder.

GMP state that a memorial service was taking place at the premises, for a male who had been murdered a few years ago, and that members of organised crime groups were in attendance.

GMP are extremely concerned that there may be serious repercussions and that staff and customers at the premises may be placed in danger if the premises were allowed to continue to trade as a licensed premises.

2.4 Interim Steps pending the review

- 2.4.1 Within 48 hours of receiving a summary review application, under s53B of the Licensing Act 2003 the licensing authority must consider whether it is necessary to take interim steps pending the review of the licence for the promotion of the licensing objectives.
- 2.4.2 On 31/01/20, a Licensing Sub-Committee Hearing Panel held a hearing to consider taking such interim steps and the decision of the Panel was to suspend the licence pending the final review hearing. The decision of the panel is included as **Appendix 3**.
- 2.4.3 The premises licence holder may make representations against the interim steps taken by the licensing authority. Under s53B of the Licensing Act 2003 the licensing authority must within 48 hours of the time of its receipt of the representations, hold a hearing to consider those representations.
- 2.4.4 At the time of preparing this Committee Report no representations have been received against the interim steps taken by the licensing authority. Please note that representations may be received at any time prior to the date of the review hearing.
- 2.4.5 On the date of the review hearing, the licensing authority is required to review any interim steps that are in place and consider whether it is appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives for the steps to remain in place, or if they should be modified or withdrawn.

3. Current Premises Licence

- 3.1 A copy of the current licence is attached at **Appendix 4**.
- 3.2 The premises licence holder is Christopher Hindle who has held the licence since 15/05/18.
- 3.3 The designated premises supervisor is Christopher Hindle who has held this position since 25/10/2019
- 3.4 The licensable activities permitted by the licence are:

Sale of Alcohol Monday to Sunday 11am to 2am
Live and Recorded Music Monday to Sunday 11am to 2am
Late night refreshment Monday to Sunday 11pm to 12.30am
Opening Hours Monday to Sunday 11am to 2.30am

4. **Relevant Representations**

4.1 Representations may be made by any person or ‘responsible authority’ during the consultation period. To be ‘relevant’ and, therefore, able to be taken into account in determining the application, they must be relevant to one or more of the licensing objectives. Where representations are made by persons who are not a responsible authority, they must not be frivolous or vexatious.

4.2 A total of 5 relevant representations have been received in respect of this application (**Appendix 5**). The personal details of all members of the public have been redacted. Original copies of the representations will be available to the Panel at the hearing. Representations were received from the following persons / bodies:

Responsible Authorities:

- MCC Licensing and Out of Hours Compliance Team;

Other Persons:

- Ward Councillors
- Residents Associations x3

Summary of the representation(s):

Party	Grounds of representation	Recommends
Licensing and Out of Hours Compliance (LOOH)	LOOH have made a representation based on the grounds of preventing public nuisance. LOOH state that the premises is situated in a residential area. Over the last 12 Month’s LOOH have received complaints, in regards to fly posting and noise nuisance coming from the premises. LOOH have concerns of the licence holders ability to uphold the licensoing objective the prevention of public nuisance. LOOH state that the incident which triggered the summary review, has given LOOH an opportunity to review the premises licence conditions so as to prevent public nuisance and further complaints.	Conditions to be attached to uphold the licensing objectives.
Ward Councillors	Ward members have made a representation based on the grounds that that the premises is	Attach conditions to the licence to

	<p>associated with violent incidences over the last two years. Ward members have concerns with security at the premises, and consequently for the safety of both customers and the wider public.</p> <p>Ward members further state that the premises licence holder has failed to adhere to conditions on the premises licence.</p>	<p>enhance security measures at the premises.</p>
<p>Residents Association</p>	<p>Residents groups have made representations based on the grounds that the premises is located in a residential area and the area regularly suffers from noise pollution, crime and disorder and anti-social behaviours. Residents groups also have concerns that the recent stabbings conclude that the licensing objectives are not being upheld. Residents groups state that criminal activities in the area and at the premises gives serious concern for the wellbeing of residents and persons attending the venue . They further state that the premises licence holder is unable to uphold the conditions of the licence and the licensing objectives in relation to crime and disorder, public nuisance and public safety</p>	<p>Licence is revoked</p>

5. Additional information

- 5.1 No additional information has been received from any party to the application.
- 5.2 Agreements have been reached between the applicant and the LOOH team as to conditions to be attached to the licence. The applicant has also provided a smoking policy to be adhered to at the premises (**Appendix 6**)

6. Key Policies and Considerations

6.1 Legal Considerations

- 6.1.1 Hearings under the Licensing Act 2003 operate under the Licensing Act 2003 (Hearings) Regulations 2005.

6.2 **New Information**

6.2.1 In accordance with Regulation 18 of the Licensing Act 2003 (Hearings) Regulations 2005, the authority may take into account documentary or other information produced by a party in support of their application, representations or notice either before the hearing or, with the consent of all parties, at the hearing.

6.3 **Hearsay Evidence**

6.3.1 The Panel may accept hearsay evidence and it will be a matter for the Panel to attach what weight to it that they consider appropriate. Hearsay evidence is evidence of something that a witness neither saw nor heard, but has heard or read about.

6.4 **The Secretary of State's Guidance to the Licensing Act 2003**

6.4.1 The Secretary of State's Guidance to the Licensing Act 2003 is provided to licensing authorities in relation to the carrying out of their functions under the 2003 Act. It also provides information to magistrates' courts hearing appeals against licensing decisions and has been made widely available for the benefit of those who run licensed premises, their legal advisers and the general public. It is a key medium for promoting best practice, ensuring consistent application of licensing powers across England and Wales and for promoting fairness, equal treatment and proportionality.

6.4.2 Section 4 of the 2003 Act provides that, in carrying out its functions, a licensing authority must 'have regard to' guidance issued by the Secretary of State under section 182. The Guidance is therefore binding on all licensing authorities to that extent. However, the Guidance cannot anticipate every possible scenario or set of circumstances that may arise and, as long as licensing authorities have properly understood this Guidance, they may depart from it if they have good reason to do so and can provide full reasons.

6.4.3 Departure from the Guidance could give rise to an appeal or judicial review, and the reasons given will then be a key consideration for the courts when considering the lawfulness and merits of any decision taken.

6.5 **Manchester Statement of Licensing Policy**

6.5.1 Section 4 of the 2003 Act provides that, in carrying out its functions, a licensing authority must 'have regard to' its statement of licensing policy.

6.5.2 The Licensing Policy sets out the vision the licensing authority has for the regulation of licensed premises throughout Manchester and outlines the standards expected in order to ensure the promotion of the licensing objectives in the city. The Panel may depart from the policies should it consider doing so would benefit the promotion of the licensing objectives. Reasons are to be given for any such departure from the Policy.

6.5.3 There are a number of references in the Policy to the licensing authority's expectations of applicants. The licensing authority will not apply the Policy

rigidly, but will always have regard to the merits of the case with a view to promoting the licensing objectives.

6.5.4 Relevant to this application, the Panel are recommended to have regard to the following sections of the Policy:

Section 6: What we aim to encourage

This section identifies certain types of venues and initiatives the licensing authority aims to encourage in order to promote an inclusive evening and night-time economy not simply focused on the consumption of alcohol. We aim to encourage:

- Premises that will extend the diversity of entertainment and attract a wider range of participants.
- Live music, especially original material, which will provide a range of live performances and styles of music, provided that such entertainment does not undermine the licensing objectives.
- National cultural institutions, global sports events and cultural festivals.
- Non-drink-led premises, including restaurants, cafes, theatres and cinemas.
- Communication and integration with local residents and businesses through licensees consulting with those in the local area prior to an application.
- Participation in Pubwatches, off licence forums and other crime-reduction partnerships.
- Engagement with the NITENET radio scheme and DISC secure information sharing platform by city centre venues through the Cityco Manchester Business Crime Reduction Partnership.
- Designing out crime in the layout of the premises.

Section 7: Local factors

This section sets out key issues that applicants are expected to take into account relevant to the individual characteristics of the premises and address any local factors relevant to their premises.

Having regard to this application, the Panel are recommended to have regard to the following Factors:

- Identified risk factors specific to the licensed premises.
- Evidence of pre-existing problems in the area.

- Consistency with relevant Council strategies.
- The proximity of the premises to local residents and other local businesses, particularly in relation to the potential for nuisance.

Section 8: Manchester’s standards to promote the licensing objectives

This section identifies the standards that the licensing authority expects of licensed premises in Manchester. It is recognised that not all standards will be appropriate to apply in every situation to every premises. The degree to which standards would be appropriate is expected to be proportionate to the risk posed against the promotion of the licensing objectives having regard to the individual circumstances of the premises. The standards are not exhaustive and the licensing authority will have regard to any relevant issues raised in any representation that may fall outside them.

- MS1 Implement effective security measures at the premises
- MS2 Effective general management of the premises
- MS4 Prevent the use of illegal drugs, new psychoactive substances (NPS) and the spiking of drinks at the premises
- MS7 Maintain a safe capacity
- MS8 Prevent noise nuisance from the premises
- MS9 Effectively manage exterior spaces (eg beer gardens, smoking areas, table and chair areas on the highway)
- MS11 Ensure the wellbeing of children on the premises

7. Conclusion

- 7.1 A licensing authority must carry out its functions under this Act (“licensing functions”) with a view to promoting the licensing objectives:
- the prevention of crime and disorder
 - public safety;
 - the prevention of public nuisance; and
 - the protection of children from harm.
- 7.2 In considering the matter, the Panel should take into account any representations or objections that have been received from responsible authorities or other persons, and representations made by the applicant. In reaching the decision, regard must also be had to relevant provisions of the national guidance and the Council’s licensing policy statement.
- 7.3 The Panel must consider what steps are appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives taking into account any change in circumstances since any interim steps were imposed, any relevant representations, and review the interim steps already taken (if any).
- 7.4 In making its final determination, the steps the Panel can take are:
- a) To modify the conditions of the premises licence;

- b) To exclude from the scope of the licence any of the licensable activities to which the application relates;
- c) To remove the designated premises supervisor from the licence;
- d) To suspend the licence for a period not exceeding 3 months; and
- e) To revoke the premises licence.

- 7.5 The conditions of the licence, with the exception of mandatory conditions in Appendix 1 of the licence, may be modified to alter or omit any of them or to add any new condition, including restricting the times at which licensable activities authorised by the licence can take place.
- 7.6 All licensing determinations should be considered on the individual merits of the application.
- 7.7 The Panel's determination should be evidence-based, justified as being appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives and proportionate to what it is intended to achieve. Findings on any issues of fact should be on the balance of probability.
- 7.8 It is important that a licensing authority should give comprehensive reasons for its decisions in anticipation of any appeals. Failure to give adequate reasons could itself give rise to grounds for an appeal.
- 7.9 **The Panel is asked to determine what steps, as set out in 7.4 above, are appropriate for the promotion of the licensing objectives.**

Review of the interim steps

- 7.10 The Panel's determination of the review does not have effect until the end of the 21 day period given for appealing the decision, or until the disposal of any appeal that is lodged.
- 7.11 To ensure that there are appropriate and proportionate safeguards in place at all times, the licensing authority is required to review any interim steps that it has taken that are in place on the date of the final review hearing. This is to be done immediately after the determination of the review under s53C. In reaching its decision, the panel must consider any relevant representations made.
- 7.12 The steps available to the Panel are:
- a) To modify the conditions of the licence;
 - b) To exclude the sale of alcohol by retail from the scope of the licence;
 - c) To remove the designated premises supervisor from the licence; and
 - d) To suspend the licence.
- 7.13 **Upon the determination of the licence review, the Panel is asked to review the interim steps in place and determine whether it is appropriate**

for the promotion of the licensing objectives for the steps to remain in place, or if they should be modified or withdrawn.